

Supplemental Questions on: Finite Automata

A1: For the following, build a deterministic FA. The alphabet is $\{0, 1\}$. The empty string is not in the language. If the string starts with a 0, then the string has length at least 3. If the string starts with a 1, then the last bit must be a 0.

A2: Consider the following language L with alphabet $\{0, 1, 2\}$.

Every string in L starts with a 2, ends with a 1, and contains an even number of 0's.

For example, both 201100201 and 211 are in the language.

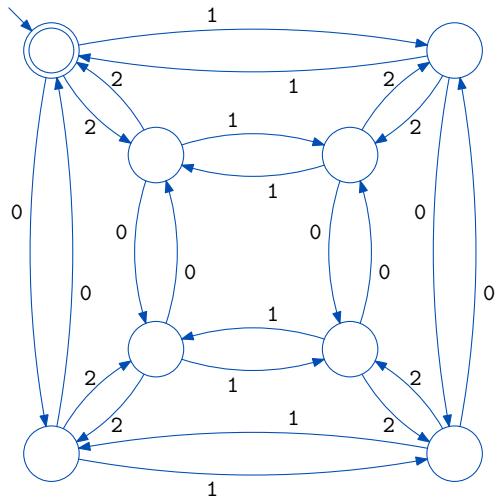
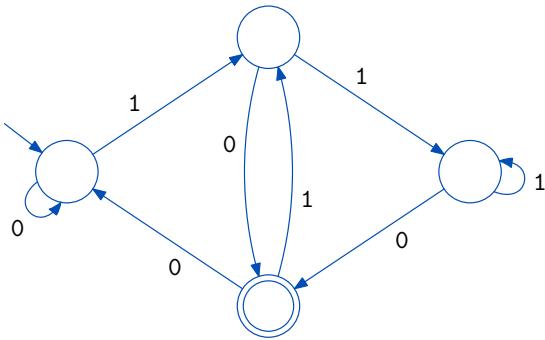
Give both a DFA and an RE for L .

A3: Let M be the language described as follows. The alphabet is $\{0, 1\}$.

The empty string is in M . If a string starts with a 0, then it ends with a 1. If a string starts with a 1, then it does not contain 00 as a substring.

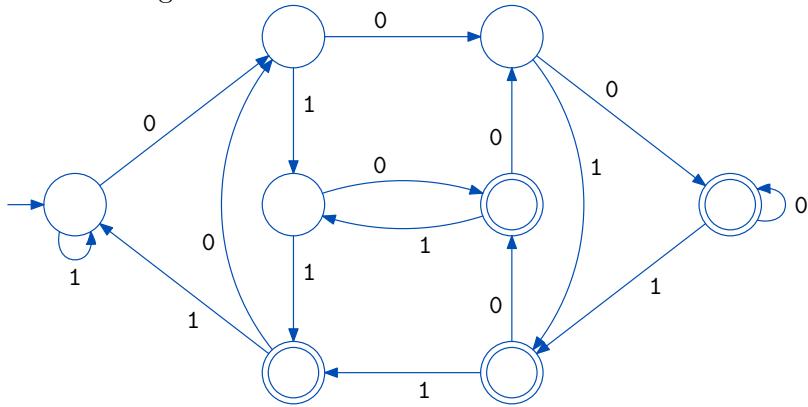
Give both a DFA and an RE for M .

A4: Describe in succinct English what languages the following two FAs accept:



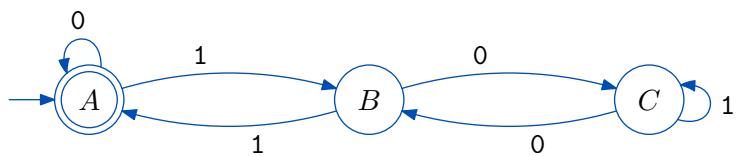
A5: Give an RE for the set of all binary strings that do not contain 101 as a substring.

A6: Consider the following FA.



- (a) Which 3-bit strings does it accept?
- (b) Describe in English the language accepted by the machine.

A7: Consider the following DFA.



- (a) List all 4-bit strings accepted by the machine.
- (b) Give an RE for this language of the machine.
- (c) Describe in English the language of this machine. (Hint: consider the strings as binary.)

A8: Let J be the language given by the RE $(a + ba)^*$.

- (a) List all strings of length 4 in J .
- (b) Give an NFA that accepts J .